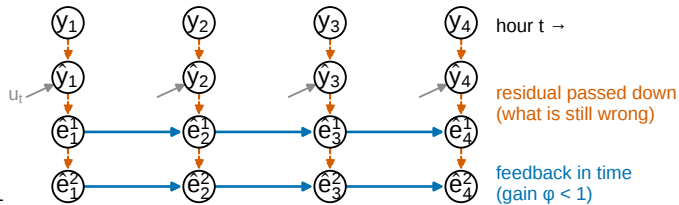
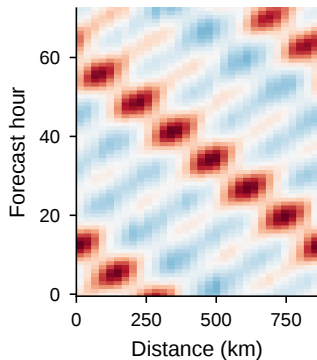
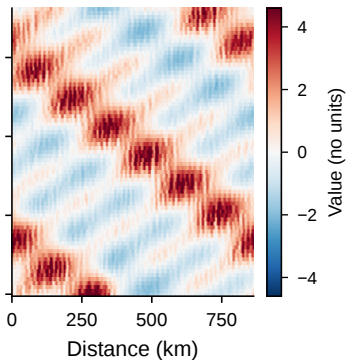


**A****Truth** $y_t$  on the fine grid**Rung 0** $\hat{y}_t = A u_t + b$ **Rung 1** $e_t^1$ : error of rung 0**Rung 2** $e_t^2$ : error left by 0-1**B****C****D**